**Guilt**: Germany had to accept the “War Guilt Clause”. This said that Germany had to accept blame for starting the war in 1914.

**Army**: The German army was reduced to 100,000 soldiers. Their navy was reduced to 6 battleships though they were not allowed any submarines or aeroplanes. The German army was not allowed in the Rhineland (an area on the border with France).

**Reparations**: Germany had to pay for the cost of the damage caused by the war. The final bill was 6 billion marks (£6,600 million). This was 2% of Germany’s total annual production at the time. Germany only finished paying this off in 2010!

**German territory**: Germany lost all its overseas colonies and empire (mostly to Britain and France). It lost Alsace-Lorraine to France and also lost land to Belgium, Denmark, Poland, and Lithuania. About 6 million Germans now had to live in a different country.

**League of Nations**: A League of Nations was set up as an international police force (like the U.N). Germany was not allowed to join until it proved it was a peaceful country.