



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
January 2010

History

HIS2M

Unit 2M Life in Nazi Germany, 1933–1945

Wednesday 20 January 2010 9.00 am to 10.30 am

For this paper you must have:

- a 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 30 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS2M.
- Answer **two** questions.
Answer Question 1 and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- There are 36 marks for each question.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

Advice

- You are advised to spend about 45 minutes on each question.

HIS2M

Answer Question 1 and **either** Question 2 **or** Question 3.

- 1 Study the following source material and then answer the questions which follow.

Source A

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Source B

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- Source C** It was, perhaps, in the organisation of the mass rallies that the Nazis showed their mastery of propaganda. The intention was to create an atmosphere so emotional that all members of the crowd would succumb to the collective will. This was the idea of ‘mass suggestion’ and every kind of device was used to heighten the effect: uniforms, torches, music, salutes, flags, songs and anthems, and speeches from leading personalities. Many people have since described how they were converted to Nazism as a result of such meetings.

Adapted from G LAYTON, *Germany, The Third Reich, 1933–45*, 1992

- (a) Use **Sources A** and **B** and your own knowledge.

Explain how far the views in **Source B** differ from those in **Source A** in relation to the Berlin Olympic Games of 1936. (12 marks)

- (b) Use **Sources A, B** and **C** and your own knowledge.

How successful was Nazi propaganda in influencing the lives of German people in the years 1933 to 1939? (24 marks)

EITHER

- 2 (a) Explain why the Nazi government made a Concordat with the Catholic Church in July 1933. *(12 marks)*
- (b) 'The German Churches willingly supported the Nazi regime in the years 1933 to 1941.' Explain why you agree or disagree with this view. *(24 marks)*

OR

- 3 (a) Explain why the Nazi regime declared 'Total War' in early 1943. *(12 marks)*
- (b) 'In the years 1940 to 1945 the Nazi regime retained the loyalty of the German people.' Explain why you agree or disagree with this view. *(24 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS

There are no questions printed on this page

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