1. **What is an ideology?** A set of political ideas about how society should be run.
2. **What does USSR stand for?** United Soviet Socialist Republics
3. **What was the ideology of the USA?** Capitalism – the belief in freedom and democracy.
4. **What was the ideology of the USSR?** Communism – the belief in fairness.
5. **What was the alliance in WW2 between the USA and USSR called?** The Grand Alliance
6. **What were the names of the war time conference?** Tehran, Yalta, Potsdam
7. **What was decided at Potsdam?** That Germany would be divided into 4 zones.
8. **What were the names of the telegrams sent in 1946?** Long Telegram and Novikov Telegram
9. **When were the first atomic bombs dropped by the USA?** 1945
10. **When did the USSR develop its first bomb?** 1949
11. **What is a satellite state?** A country that is independent but influence by another.
12. **What did the USSR do in East Europe in 1947-49?** Fix elections so that communists won.
13. **What was Cominform?** Communist Information Bureau – Communist parties in Europe do what the USSR wanted them to do.
14. **What was Comecon?** Council for Mutual Economic Assistance. USSR alternative to Marshall Plan
15. **What was the Truman Doctrine?** Europe faced a choice between Communism and Capitalism the USA would stop the spread of Communism with money and troops.
16. **What was the Marshall Plan?** $13 billion dollars of aim to help rebuild Europe from USA.
17. **What was Bizonia?** British and American zones of Germany to join together.
18. **What was the Berlin Blockade?** USSR blocked all supplies into Berlin to show it had power over the USA.
19. **What was the Berlin Airlift?** The West decided to fly all food into Berlin rather than let USSR win.
20. **What were the consequences?** Formation of FRG (West Germany) GDR (East Germany) and NATO.
21. **When did Stalin die?** 1953
22. **When was Khrushchev’s secret speech?** 1956
23. **What did Imre Nagy want to do?** Leave the Warsaw Pact
24. **How many troops did Khrushchev send in?** 200,000
25. **What was the refugee crisis?** Skilled workers leaving East German for the West
26. **When was Khrushchev’s ultimatum?** 1958
27. **How long did Kruschev give for occupying troops to leave?** 6 months
28. **What was the consequence of the Ultimatum?** Berlin Wall
29. **What were the three summits called to discuss Berlin?** Camp David, Paris, Vienna
30. **When was the Berlin Wall built?** 1961
31. **Who was the Socialist leader who took over Cuba in 1959?** Fidel Castro
32. **What was the Bay of Pigs incident?** 1961 CIA trained Cuban exiles to revolt against Castro
33. **Who did Cuba turn to for help?** USSR
34. **What did the U2 Spy Planes spot in 1962?** Nuclear missiles sites 90miles from the coast of the USA.
35. **What were the 13 day’s?** The end of the Missile Crisis, negotiated between JFK and Khrushchev.
36. **What were the consequences of the Crisis?** Hotline, détente.
37. **What did Dubcek promise?** Relaxation of censorship and freedom of speech – Prague Spring
38. **How did Brezhnev respond?** Tanks to Prague to arrest Dubcek in 1968
39. **What did the USA do in response?** Nothing.
40. **What was the Détente?** Relaxation of tension between the USA and USSR in 1960-70’s
41. **What was the Outer Space Treaty 1967?** No nukes in Space
42. **What does SALT 1 stand for?** Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty 1972
43. **Who did the USSR invade in 1979?** Afghanistan
44. **What was the Carter Doctrine?** USA promised force against USSR in Middle East and economic sanctions.
45. **Who started the Second Cold War?** Ronald Reagan
46. **What was the SDI?** Star Wars Defence
47. **What was MAD?** Mutually Assured Strategy.
48. **Who was the Evil Empire?** USSR
49. **What was Gorbachev’s New Thinking?** Glasnost and Perestroika
50. **What was the INF treaty?** Intermediate Range Nuclear Forces reduction on Nukes
51. **When was the Brezhnev Doctrine abandoned?** 1988
52. **What fell in 1989?** Berlin Wall
53. **What was the Gang of Eight?** A failed coup against Gorbachev?